

## CPN





PROTECTING THE CHILD FROM THE MANY FACES OF ABUSE

Creation of the Child Protection Unit (CPU) at the Philippine General Hospital - a dedicated emergency room and clinic for abused children

**P**997

Establishment of the Child Protection Network (CPN). Six CPUs launched in one year

2002

Foundation of the Asian Resource Center, a collaborative effort between CPN & the International Society for the Prevention of Child Abuse & Neglect

# TIMELINE ACROSS 16 YEARS



Establishment of CPUs in Lahore and Peshawar, Pakistan

2009

Expansion of the network to 38 CPUs in 25 provinces nationwide

Recognition of the Women and Child Protection Specialty Training as the required training of Women and Child Protection Unit (WCPU) physicians by the Department of Health (DOH).  $Q_{010}$ 

2011

Expansion of the network to 62 WCPUs in 9 cities and 35 provinces in the Philippines in partnership with DOH and various local government units.

2012

Issuance of DOH of Administrative Order No. 2013-0011: "Revised Policy on the Establishment of WCPU in all Government Hospitals."





## MESSAGE FROM THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

Dear members, colleagues, partners and friends,

2013 will always be remembered as the time that the fortitude and resiliency of the Filipino was tested against formidable odds. Yolanda/Haiyan, the strongest typhoon to ever hit land, battered the Visayas barely 3 weeks after Bohol was shaken by a 7.2 magnitude earthquake and just 2 months after Zamboanga City was shell-shocked by a siege. Through it all, the WCPUs never wavered in their service to abused women and children in areas of humanitarian emergency. It is to these heroic physicians, social workers and police that this annual report is dedicated.

This annual report highlights the comprehensive services needed by abused children in order to keep them safe, healthy and in school. Abuse does not happen in isolation and it is the interplay of multiple and cumulative risks and protective factors that determine positive or negative outcomes. The importance of integration, coordination and innovation cannot be over-emphasized.

The United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA) is our 2013 Valuable Partner! UNFPA and CPN share a common vision of improving the lives of women and children in underserved areas as well as protecting them from all forms of violence. It is with UNFPA's support that we remain on target in covering at least 60% of women and children by the end of 2013.

We bid UK Ambassador Stephen Lillie goodbye as he takes on new challenges as Director of the Asia Pacific Directorate of the Foreign Commonwealth Office. We will always remember Stephen as the young ambassador who immediately accepted our invitation to be a member of the board in his first week in the Philippines and who was comfortable talking and interacting with our teens in Tondo. We welcome with great anticipation, UK Ambassador Asif Anwar Ahmad, our newest member of the board!

Sincerely yours,

BERNADETTE J. MADRID, MD

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#### UP-PGH CPU 16,281 CHILDREN TREAT



# PILLARS OF THE FOUNDATION'S WORK

#### MEDICAL AND PSYCHOSOCIAL CARE

- Diagnosis
- Medical Care
- STI Treatment
- Mental Health Treatment
- Social Work Services
- Location of Safe Circumstance
- · Long-term Monitoring

- Referrals from and DSWD
- Forensic Exar and Interview
- Mental Healt Treatment for Offending Par Children in C with the Law
- Legal Counse
- Expert Testim
- · Social Work
- Family Education
- Kids Court







#### NATIONAL CENTER FOR EDUCATION

- Multidisciplinary Team Training
- · Physicians' Training
- Social Workers' Training
- Police Training
- Legal Training
- Judges' Training
- Advocacy in Legislature and Media

- 115 Physicians
- 62 Centers Covering
   9 Cities and
   35 Provinces
- Seed Funding
- Staff Training
- Best Practices Sharing
- 24/7 Consultation
- Roundtable Discussions
- Annual Conference
- Visiting Professor Program
- Safety Net
- Peer Review

#### RESEARCH & NATIONAL DATABASE ON CHILD ABUSE

- Design and Installation of Case-Tracking System
- Standard System Installed in CPUs
- Cases Tracked for Research and Policy Development
- Shared National Database
- Cutting-edge Research for Developing Countries
- CPMIS Installed in 26 CPUs

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AFETY

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n PNP

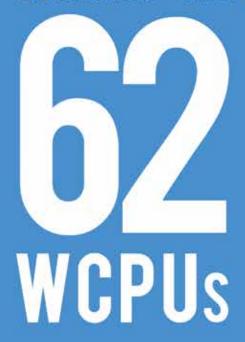
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## **LOCATING THE**



#### **REGION I - ILOCOS**

- Mariano Marcos Memorial Hospital & Medical Center
- Bacnotan District Hospital
- Region | Medical Center
- · LGU Bani, Pangasinan

#### **REGION III - CENTRAL LUZON**

- Bulacan Medical Center
- . CAPIN Angeles City
- Dr. Paulino J. Garcia Memorial & Medical Center
- Jose B. Lingad Memorial General Hospital
- Rafael Lazatin Memorial Medical Center
- James L. Gordon Memorial Hospital

## NATIONAL CAPITAL REGION (NCR)

- Philippine General Hospital Child Protection Unit
- Ambulatory CPU Lingap Bata
- Dr. Jose Fabella Memorial Hospital
- Philippine Children's Medical Center
- Philippine National Police
- Rizal Medical Center
- Quezon City General Hospital -Quezon City Protection Center

#### REGION IV - SOUTHERN LUZON

- · Ospital ng Biñan
- Quezon Medical Center
- · LGU Infanta, Quezon
- Purple Hearts Occidental Mindoro
- Ospital ng Palawan

#### REGION VI - WESTERN VISAYAS

- Dr. Rafael S. Tumbokon Memorial Hospital
- Western Visayas Medical Center
- Corazon Locsin Montelibano Memorial Regional Hospital
- · Teresita L. Jalandoni Provincial Hospital

#### REGION VII - CENTRAL VISAYAS

- . Gov. Celestino Gallares Memorial Hospital
- Vicente Sotto Memorial Medical Center
- LGU San Francisco, Cebu
- · LGU Pilar, Cebu

#### REGION IX - WESTERN MINDANAO

- Dr. Jose Rizal Memorial Hospital
- Zamboanga City Medical Center

#### REGION XII - CENTRAL MINDANAO ---

Cotabato Regional Medical Center





## **WOMEN & CHILDREN PROTECTI**

CORDILLERA ADMINISTRATIVE REGION (CAR)

#### BENGUET

Benguet General Hospital La Trinidad Members: Dr. Mary Jane Paloy Carrido Cristina Valdez-Anioay Edith Mangawa Baday-Odao

#### BAGUIO

Baguio General Hospital Gov. Pack Rd., Baguio City Members: Dr. Asuncion Ogues April Lippi Sudango, RSW

#### MT. PROVINCE

Luis Hora Memorial Regional Hospital Bauko Members: Dr. Shamae Ofo-Ob Delia Akilit – Ligligen, RSW SPO1 Norma Ket-Eng Tuaca

#### REGION I - ILOCOS

#### ILOCOS NORTE

Mariano Marcos Memorial Hospital & Medical Center Brgy. 6 San Julian, Batac City Tel. No.: (077) 792-3133 Members: Dr. Ernella Agulay Dr. Mona Lisa Pastrana Mrs. Marilyn Ramirez

#### LA UNION

Mrs. Elma Solmerin

Bacnotan District Hospital Manila North Rd., Bacnotan Members: Dr. Jennifer C. Gamiao Zenaida U. Javar, RSW PO1 Mary Jane N. Rulloda PO3 Lilian A. Miro

#### PANGASINAN

Region I Medical Center
Arellano St., Dagupan City
Tel. Nos.: (072) 515-8916 loc. 139; 523-4103
Members:
Dr. Brenda Tumacder
Dr. Gwendolyn M. Luna
Dr. Michelle Dominica D. Palma
Cristita T. Larioza, RSW

LGU - Bani Poblacion Bani, Pangasinan Tel. Nos.: (075) 569-5219; 553-2176 Members: Dr. Ivy S. Paragas Grace A. Taganap, RSW Alma C. Mabanglo, RSW Haydee R. Insigne

#### REGION II - CAGAYAN VALLEY

#### ISABELA

Gov. Faustino Dy Memorial Hospital Capitol Compound, Alibagu, Ilagan Member: Loren Loren Batoon, RSW

#### NUEVA VIZCAYA

Veterans Regional Hospital Magsaysay, Bayombong Members: Dr. Evelyn G. Nacionales Dr. Marietta Ann Balbas Mrs. Gliceria B. Alava, RSW

#### REGION III - CENTRAL LUZON

#### BULACAN

Bulacan Medical Center Malolos City Members: Dr. Jose Emiliano T. Gatchalian Dr. Violeta M. De Guzman Leah Jean S. Fernando, RSW Pinky Valeriano, RSW PO2 Epamela M. Sarsaba

#### NUEVA ECIJA

Dr. Paulino J. Garcia Memorial Medical Center 571 Mabini St., Cabanatuan City Tel. Nos.: (044) 463-8888; 600-0927 Members: Dr. Cynthia Daniel August Joy Dela Cruz, RSW

#### PAMPANGA

Jose B. Lingad Memorial General Hospital San Fernando Members: Dr. Cynthia G. Gueco Jovita S. Baybayan, RSW

CAPIN – Angeles City (Romana Pangan District Hospital) Angeles City Members: Dr. Irene Alacar Flores Nora Gorbat Verwasa, RSW PO2 Christina Paguirigan Ramos

Rafael Lazatin Memorial Medical Center Visitacion St., Angeles City Members: Dr. Katherine Cadiz Tuazon Ma. Cielo L. Sarion, RSW Pl Cherry P Tirasol

#### ZAMBALES

James L. Gordon Memorial Hospital Rizal Ave., Olongapo City Members: Dr. Ana Verlita R. Figuerres Genia R. Eclarino Rowena Fabay, RSW PO2 Lolita G. Dela Cruz

#### REGION IV - CALABARZON

#### LAGUNA

Ospital ng Biñan Canlalay, Biñan City Tel. Nos.: (049) 511-4119; 511-3872 Members: Dr. Leila C. Bondoc Divino Andal, RSW

#### QUEZON

Quezon Medical Center
Integrated Provincial Health Office, Quezon Medical
Center Compound, Quezon Ave. St., Lucena City
Tel. No.: (042) 373-5627
Members:
Dr. Ramon Baldovino
Ma. Teresita B. Lajara
Aireen Hernandez, RSW

LGU - Infanta Infanta Members: Dr. Abelardo Jose Melanie G. Virrey, RSW PO3 Meldie C. Gatdula

Leyden R. Adaya

#### REGION IV - MIMAROPA

#### OCCIDENTAL MINDORO

Purple Hearts
MSWDO Municipal Compound, San Jose
Tel. Nos.: (043) 491-2679; 491-1316
Members:
Dr. Eleonor B. Fajardo
Alicia M. Cajayon, RSW
SPO4 Analyn Pacaul-Loja

#### PALAWAN

Ospital ng Palawan 220 Malvar St., Puerto Princesa City Members: Dr. Alma Rivera Tajmahal Goalcantara, RSW SPO1 Lorelyn M. Bolos

#### REGION V - BICOL

#### ALBAY

LGU - Oas Municipal Health Office, Oas Tel. No.: (052) 824-4454 Members: Dr. Marie Jane Revereza Purita Redito, RSW

LGU - Tiwi Tiwi Tel. No.: (052) 488-5768 Members: Dr. Rosa Maria Cantes Anita C. Rey, RSW PO3 Rebecca N. Arcega

LGU - Legaspi City Legaspi City Tel. No.: (052) 480-2121 Members: Dr. Joy Andes David Marilyn Apodaca Tan, RSW PO1 Girlie Legaspino Nasol

Bicol Regional Training and Teaching Hospital Legaspi City Tel. No.: (052) 483-0014 Loc. 4246 Members: Dr. Ana Ma. Corazon B. Grutas Maria Jezebel F. De Mesa, RSW PO3 Perla D. Lazarte

#### CAMARINES SUR

Bicol Medical Center Conception Requena, Naga City Members: Dr. Michelle Taup-Tolentino Dr. Aileen Bislumbre Mrs. Corazon Aguilar, RSW

#### MASBATE

Masbate Provincial Hospital
Hospital Rd., Provincial Health Office, Masbate City
Tel. No.: (056) 333-2244
Members:
Dr. Cynthia V. Llacer
Ma. Carlota A. Dela Peña, RSW
PO2 Arlene T. Capsa
Dr. Amelita R. Reyes

#### REGION VI - WESTERN VISAYAS

Ruth M. Azupardo, RSW

PO2 Salvacion I. Caballero

#### AKLAN

Dr. Rafael S. Tumbokon Memorial Hospital Mabini St., Kalibo Members: Dr. Glenmar R. Martinez Marichu R. Dantes, RSW PO1 Marilyn M. Rello

## ON UNITS (WCPUs)

#### TI OTI O

Western Visayas Medical Center Q. Abeto St., Mandurriao, Iloilo City Tel. No.: (033) 508-0388 Members: Dr. Maria Teresa Guzman-Dy Ma. Elena B. Wendam, RSW

#### NEGROS OCCIDENTAL

Corazon Locsin Montelibano Memorial Regional Hospital Lacson St., Bacolod City Tel. Nos.: (034) 707-0280; 433-2697 Members: Dr. Crisalito Inventado Zenaida Valenzuela, RSW Grace Minerales. RN

Teresita L. Jalandoni Provincial Hospital Brgy. Lantad, Silay City Tel. Nos.: (034) 491-1705; 714-8485 Members: Dr. Evelyn G. Geraldoy Dr. Larny Joy A. Paez Teresa S. Oscianas, RSW

#### REGION VII - CENTRAL VISAYAS

#### BOHOL

Gov. Celestino Gallares Memorial Hospital M. Parras St., Tagbilaran City Tel. Nos.: (038) 501-7531; 412-3181 Members: Dr. Maria Azucena Redillas Nilo L. Madjus, RSW Ms. Lorelei Flores

#### CEBU

Vicente Sotto Memorial Medical Center Cebu City Tel. No.: (032) 266-1946 Members: Dr. Marianne Naomi N. Poca Dr. Maria Consuelo B. Malaga

LGU - San Francisco San Francisco, Camotes Island Tel. Nos.: (032) 267-6779; 497-0334 Members: Dr. Emmanuel L. Almadin Mariter P. Galindo, RSW PO1 Virgilia Albarracin

LGU - Pilar Municipal Health Office, Pilar Members: Dr. Eufemia P. Maratas Dolita N. Dales, RSW PO1 Caren P. Arcelo

#### REGION VIII - EASTERN VISAYAS

#### NORTHERN SAMAR

LGU - Lope de Vega Purok 7, Brgy. Poblacion, Lope de Vega Members: Dr. Jocelyn C. Galvez Agnes B. Martino, RSW PO1 Myla B. Escareal

LGU - Palangga Anunciation St., Brgy. Acacia, Catarman Members: Dr. Myrna Trongcoso Salvacion Mondigo, RSW PO3 Regina Dente

LGU - San Roque San Roque Members: Dr. Rowell Deniega Edna S. Meregildo PO1 Ma. Edlyn O. Encina

#### EASTERN SAMAR

Eastern Samar Provincial Hospital Brgy. Songco, Borongan City Members: Dr. Ma. Teresa E. Tabungar Julia C. Dulfo, RSW PO2 Catherine Poro

LGU - Balangkayan Municipal Bldg., Abrigo St., Balangkayan Members: Dr. Nelsie Labro Wilda Contada, RSW PO1 Daisy E. Rosaldo

LGU - Salcedo Salcedo LGU, Brgy 3, Salcedo Members: Dr. Ma. Socorro S. Campo Ma. Amelita Macasa, RSW PO3 Jean M. Sumook

RHU - Oras Brgy. Butnga, Oras Members: Dr. Marilyn Uy-Umil Leah P. Oculam, RSW Christine G. Redona

#### SAMAR

LGU - Sta. Margarita Municipal Health Office, Maharlika Highway, Sta. Margarita, Calbayog City Members: Dr. Nestor A. Cailo Marietta A. Verdeflor, RSW SPO 1 Lorna Q. Advincula

RHU - Tarangnan Brgy. B. Tarangan Members: Aldwin F. Collamar, MD Nonita A. Caguring, RSW PO1 Grace N. Tonel, PNP

#### LEYTE

Eastern Visayas Regional Medical Center Tacloban City Tel. Nos.: (053) 325-6497; 520-3137; 322-2200 Members: Dr. Maria Remegia A. Manalo Dr. Rufina Lynor Barrot-Gler Mrs. Janet Galangue, RSW PO2 Eugene Mesias

#### SOUTHERN LEYTE

LGU - Libagon Libagon Tel. No.: (053) 578-1085 Members: Dr. Dolorosa D. Branzuela Elvira C. Arado, RSW SPO4 Elena S. Ganosa

Salvacion Oppus Ynigues Memorial Provincial Hospital Mantahan, Maasin City, Liloan Members: Dr. Lea Catan Glendora Jale, RSW SPO3 Teresita Maitem

LGU - San Ricardo San Ricardo Members: Corazon Kasayan Gloria, MD Jojie G. Bonita, RSW PO1 Aracilee L. Estillore, PNP

#### REGION IX - WESTERN MINDANAO

#### ZAMBOANGA DEL NORTE

Dr. Jose Rizal Memorial Hospital Lawaan, Dapitan City Tel. No.: (065) 213-6421 Members: Dr. Maria Dinna Viray-Pariñas Ms. Hazel G. Paler, RSW Charlene D. Hamoy

#### ZAMBOANGA CITY

Zamboanga City Medical Center Dr. Evangelista St., Sta. Catalina Tel. No.: (062) 991-2934 Loc. 126 Members: Dr. Leila Nelia Estrella Myrna M. Lanuza, RSW Dr. Fatima Concepcion

#### REGION X - NORTHERN MINDANAO

#### BUKTONON

Bukidnon Provincial Medical Center Casisang, Malaybalay City Tel. No.: (088) 221-2190 Members: Dr. Cosette S. Galve Dr. Dina Hernandez Dahlia Jabeñar, RSW PO1 Junelyn Flores Leo Villahermosa, RSW

#### MISAMIS OCCIDENTAL

Mayor Hilarion Ramiro Sr.
Regional Training & Teaching Hospital
Mindog-Maningol, Ozamiz City
Members:
Dr. Loreta Tamada
Dr. Mercy Senados
Odette L. Caguindangan
Charita O. Alunan, RSW
Phoebe G. Pangilinan, RN

#### REGION XI - SOUTHERN MINDANAO

#### DAVAO DEL NORTE

Davao Regional Hospital Apokon, Tagum City Tel. No.: (084) 400-3144 Members: Dr. Emilie Debil-Ugdang Felipa Banate, RSW

#### DAVAO CITY

Southern Philippines Medical Center J. P. Laurel St. Bajada, Davao City Tel. No.: (088) 227-2731 Loc. 4205 Members:
Dr. Maria Aimeee Hyacinth Bretaña Dr. Regina P. Ingente Louella S. Young, RSW Janice S. Pamplona, RSW Imelda Mallorca

#### REGION XII - CENTRAL MINDANAO

#### NORTH COTABATO

Cotababo Regional Medical Center Sinsuat Ave., Cotabato City Members: Dr. Teresita Mansilla (Ret.) Dr. Nurlinda Arumpac Shirley Salik, RSW

#### AUTONOMOUS REGION OF MUSLIM MINDANAO (ARMM)

#### MAGUINDANAO

Maguindao Provincial Hospital Sharif Aguak Members: Dr. Norben Gevieso Shalimar Saribo, RSW

#### NATIONAL CAPITAL REGION (NCR)

#### MANILA

Ambulatory CPU Lingap Bata Medical Social Service Department, Clinical Division, University of Sto. Tomas Hospital, Lacson Ave., Sampaloc, Manila Members: Dr. Rosalia Buzon

Dr. Jose Fabella Memorial Hospital Lope de Vega St., Sta. Cruz Members: Dr. Mary Anne Ilao Dr. Rhea De Guzman Dr. Teresita Beronilla

Philippine General Hospital -Child Protection Unit Taft Avenue Tal. Nos.: (02) 353-0667; 554-8400 Loc. 2535

#### PASIG CITY

Rizal Medical Center Pasig Blvd., Pasig City Member: Dr. Carmencita Solidum

#### QUEZON CITY

Philippine Children's Medical Center Quezon Ave. Extension Member: Dr. Cecilia Gan Dr. Rene Neri

Philippine National Police 2nd Fl., Kiangan Bldg., Camp Crame Members: PSSupt. Tereasa Ann B. Cid SPO2 Evangeline Villano SPO1 Marsha Agustin

Quezon City General Hospital - Quezon City Protection Center Seminary Rd., EDSA Members: Dr. Elsie Callos Dr. Marivic Bigornia Nida Angayon, RSW PO3 Ma. Leonora Eclipse

## \*62 WCPUs in 9 cities and 35 provinces



## **2013 WCPU STATISTICS**



SEXUAL ABUSE



PHYSICAL ABUSE



**OTHERS** 



In 2013, 7 out of 10 patients who were brought in for child protection services were victims of sexual abuse - a consistent trend for the past 16 years.

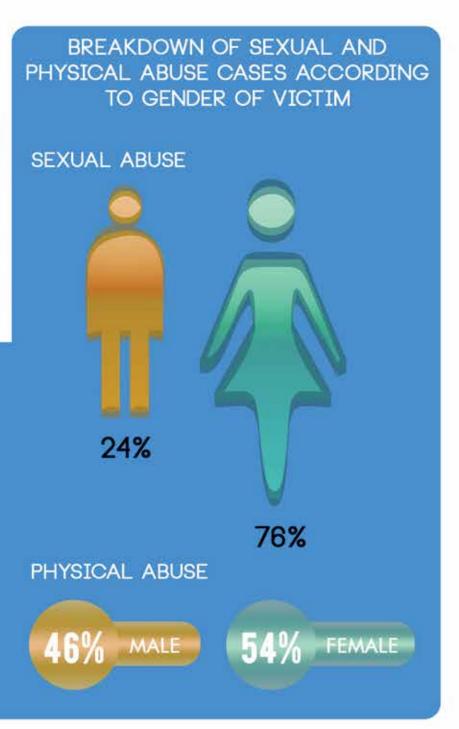
BREAKDOWN OF CASES BY TYPE OF ABUSE

TYPE OF ABUSE	NUMBER OF CASES
Sexual Abuse	3650
Physical Abuse	998
Emotional Abuse & Others	328
Unable to Validate Abuse	172
Neglect	169
Sexual & Physical Abuse	135
Minor Perpetrator	25

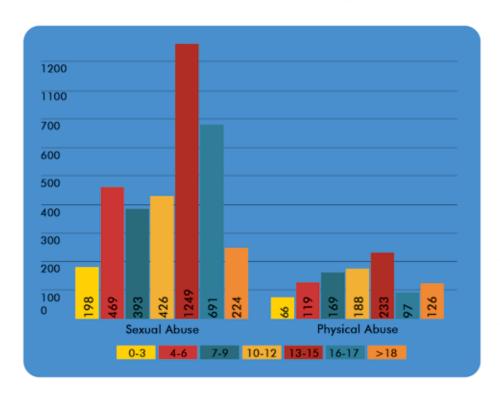
76% of sexually abused children seen at the WCPUs were young girls; however, it is important to note that sexual abuse among boys is more often underreported.

Meanwhile, physical abuse cases were almost equally distributed between boys and girls.

Referrals for possible emotional abuse spiked but these cases were mostly in the context of neighbors squabbling.



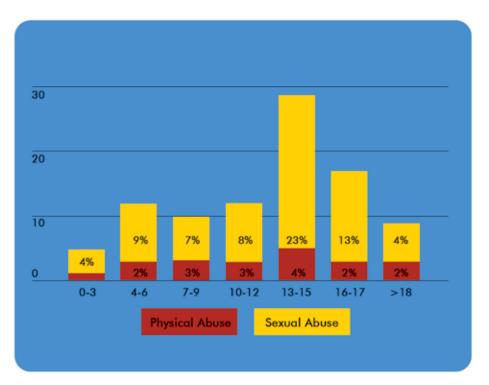
## NUMBER OF SEXUAL AND PHYSICAL ABUSE CASES ACCORDING TO AGE GROUP



Sexual abuse cases were still more common among teens in their middle adolescence (13 to 15 years old).

On the other hand, physical abuse was fairly distributed among the different age groups, with a slight predilection to the middle adolescence age group.

## PERCENTAGE OF SEXUAL AND PHYSICAL ABUSE CASES ACCORDING TO AGE GROUP



Teens at the middle to late adolescent stage of their development are highly vulnerable to abuse.

They are neurodevelopmentally wired to engage in risky behaviors and to seek new experiences, making them susceptible to peer pressure and adult influences. Impulsiveness and lack of foresight contribute to poor decision-making, which could then lead these adolescents to abusive and exploitative situations, without even recognizing them as wrong or problematic.

### WCPUS SERVING VICTIMS AFTER THE ZAMBOANGA

#### Zamboanga City Medical Center - WCPU during and after the September Crisis by Dr. Fatima Concepcion



The war between the Moro National Liberation Front (MNLF) and the Armed Forces of the Philipines in Zamboanga City happened in September 2013. The war caused the displacement of more than 100,000 people and the deaths of many civilians. The MNLF attacked and held as hostage hundreds of residents in the highly populated barangays of Sta. Barbara, Rio Hondo, Sta. Catalina, and Mariki. The standoff brought terror to all the citizens of Zamboanga for 27 days.

Situated at the war zone, the Zamboanga City Medical Center (ZCMC) had to be relocated at the gymnasium of the Western Mindanao State University, along with the ZCMC-Women and Child Protection Unit (WCPU). Despite the inconvenient set-up at the relocation area, the ZCMC-WCPU, with the assistance of the Mindanao Central Sanitarium, served 18 women and children who were victims of abuse during the war.

The crisis was never a hindrance for the unit to pursue its vision and mission, in the best interest of women and children. Twenty-seven days after fighting broke out, the ZCMC medical staff were cleared to return to the hospital. The ZCMC-WCPU physical unit was immediately renovated and repainted.

The ZCMC-WCPU continues to strengthen its goal to uplift the rights of women and children who are victims of abuse. With the support of the United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA) and CPN, Dr. Fatima Conception and PO1 Florame Pablo were trained on the "Certificate on Women and Child Protection Specialty Course" (CWCPS) at the UP Manila-PGH-CPU. They are the additional child protection specialists who will manage the WCPU together with Dr. Leila Nelia Estrella and Ms. Myrna M. Lanuza, RSW. With the additional trained members, the WCPU team trained OB-GYN and Pediatrics residents as well as police officers in handling cases of abuse involving women and children in all other parts of Zamboanga. The team also conducted bi-monthly case conferences to ensure proper case management, one-day lecture in barangays with high reported cases of abuse, and fund raising activities such as garage sale, as an additional support for the primary needs of the WCPU patients.

"We at the unit will continue to work together with other agencies to make Zamboanga a child-mother friendly City."





#### SPO1 Marsha in Tacloban

SPO1 Marsha Agustin, the police officer assigned at UP Manila-PGH-CPU, was one of the female police personnel who were deployed to Tacloban City right after the catastrophic typhoon Yolanda hit central Philippines on November 8, 2013. The widespread damage of typhoon Yolanda, internationally known as *Typhoon Haiyan* was documented in Region 8 where 14 WCPUs are situated.

SPO1 Marsha joined the Philippine National Police Disaster Management Preparedness Task Group as representative of the Directorate for Investigation and Detective Management (DIDM) – Women and Children Protection Center (WCPC). The group was ordered to establish help desks to assist women and children in the evacuation centers and to conduct investigation on any suspected trafficking case intercepted at the airport.

The group worked with international and local teams of UNICEF and UNFPA on child protection efforts, family tracing and reunification, and investigation of gender-based violence cases. They also helped in the distribution of donated equipment to local Women and Child Protection Desks (WCPDs) such as portable tents & laptops.







## SIEGE, BOHOL EARTHQUAKE, AND TYPHOON YOLANDA

#### Psychosocial Support for WCPUs

On January 16-18, 2014, CPN in partnership with Rainbow Babies' Hospital, Philippine Ambulatory Pediatrics Association, and Citizens' Network for Psychosocial Response in Humanitarian Emergencies conducted the "Workshop on Psychosocial Needs of Children and Families During Disaster Situations."

This three-day workshop was managed by a team of international experts, led by Dr. Karen Olness, from Case Western University of Cleveland, Ohio, USA. Using case histories and interactive approach, the participants exchanged experiences and learned how to effectively assist children and families while managing humanitarian emergencies.

The participants were child protection specialists, social workers, and psychologists who manage WCPUs that are situated in areas directly affected by Typhoon Yolanda, Bohol earthquake, and Zamboanga siege.





## CHILD PROTECTION UNIT

#### ASIAN RESOURCE CENTER







Philippine General Hospital Taft Avenue, Ermita, Manila Email: pgh.cpu@gmail.com

Tel nos.: (02) 353-0667; 524-0712; 554-8400 loc. 2535

Website: www.childprotectionnetwork.org

#### THE MULTIDISCIPLINARY TEAM AND AVAILABLE SERVICES

Bernadette J. Madrid, MD, FPPS Executive Director

Stella G. Manalo, MD, FPPS Associate Director

#### MEDICAL

Merle P. Tan, MD, FPPS, MHPed Child Protection Specialist

Sandra S. Hernandez, MD, DPPS Director for Training

Renee Joy P. Neri, MD, DPPS Child Protection Specialist

Namnama Villarta-de Dios, MD, DPPS Child Protection Specialist

Melissa Joyce P. Ramboanga, MD Child Protection Specialist

Riza C. Lorenzana, MD Child Protection Specialist

Marie Celieza A. Antonio, RN Nurse

#### SERVICES:

- · Medico-legal evaluation
- · Forensic interview
- · Expert testimony in court cases
- · Health care maintenance of survivors
- · Management of sexually transmitted infections
- Developmental assessment

#### MENTAL HEALTH

Norieta Calma-Balderrama, MD, FPPA, **FPCAPPI** 

Child Psychiatrist

Joseph B. Sayo, MD Child Psychiatrist

#### SERVICES: -

- · Mental health evaluation
- · Forensic psychiatric evaluation
- · Medico-legal testimony in court cases
- · Individual and group therapy
- · Therapy for children with problematic sexual behavior
- Stress debriefing

#### LEGAL

Atty. Amy A. Avellano, LLB, LLM Legal Consultant

#### SERVICES: -

- Forensic Interview
- Legal counseling

#### POLICE SERVICES:

SPO3 Evangeline R. Villano Police Officer

SPO1 Marsha Agustin Police Officer

#### SERVICES: -

- Investigation
- · Forensic interview
- On-site case filing
- Case conferences

#### SOCIAL WORK

Dolores B. Rubia, RSW, MSW Social Work Supervisor

Annaliza R. Macababbad, RSW Social Worker

Leizl R. Sombrio, RSW Social Worker

May Ann C. Demetrio, RSW Social Worker

Genesis S. Faderogao, RSW Social Worker

Annalie B. Lagdamen, RSW Social Worker

#### SERVICES: -

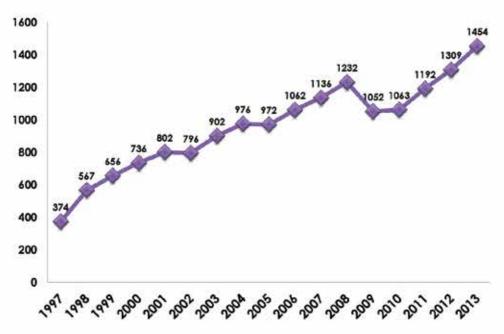
- · Safety and risk assessment
- Case management
- Educational assistance
- Family Court Awareness / Kids Court
- Livelihood assistance
- Parenting classes
- Parent support groups
- Crisis counseling

Andromeda C. Legaspi Triage Officer

#### OTHER SERVICES: \*

- · Library services
- Publication
- Research

## THROUGH THE YEARS

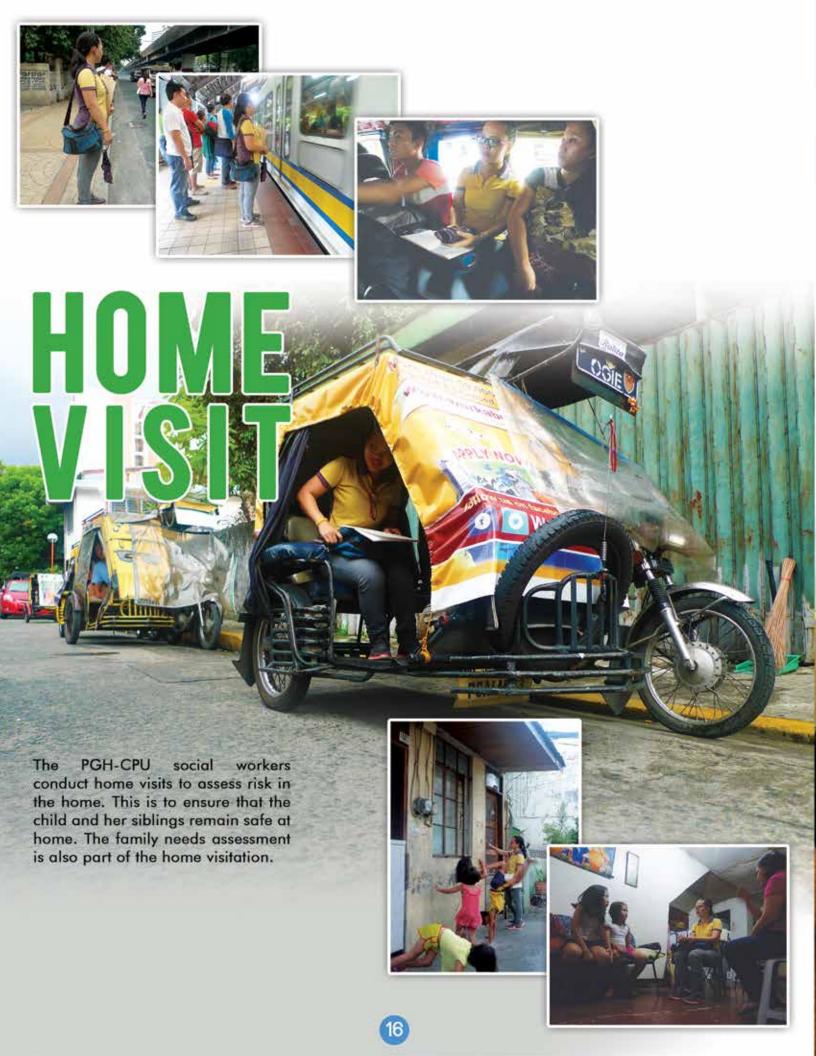


Since its establishment in 1997, PGH-CPU provides child protection services to an increasing number of cases.

There was an 11% increase in the number of cases served in 2013 alone; and a four-fold increase in the past 16 years.



The Child Protection Network team

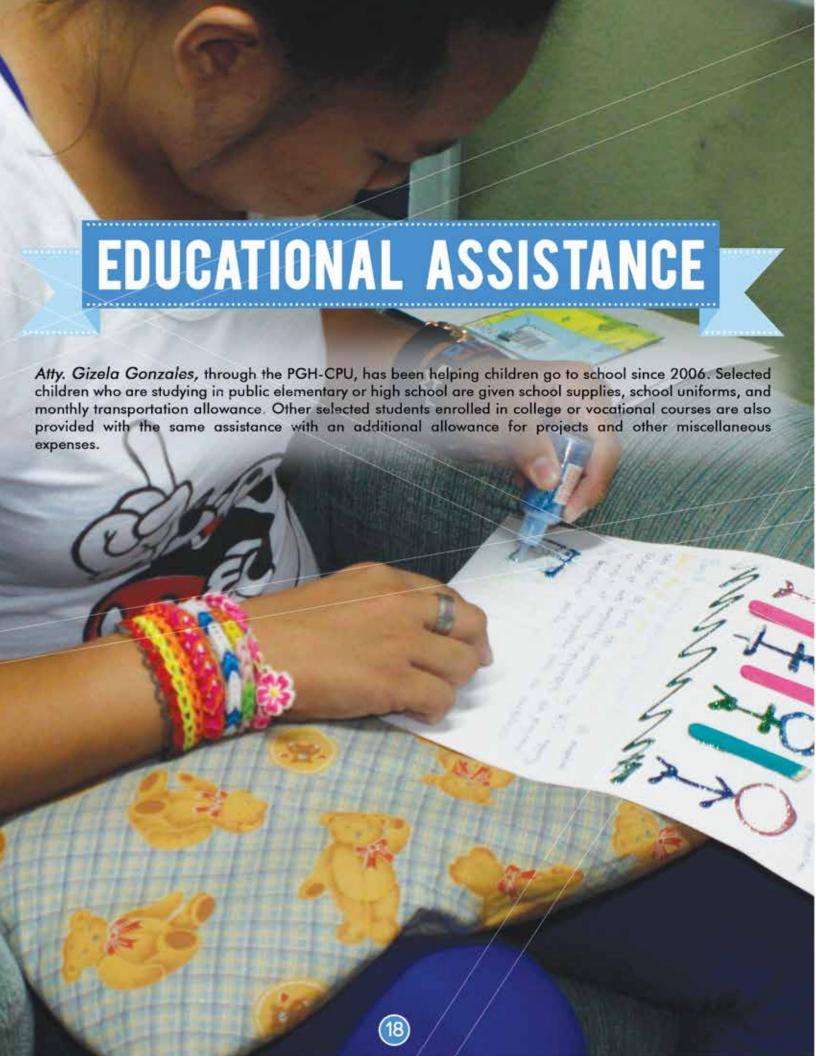


## **FAMILY THERAPY**

Family therapy sessions are provided to selected families that are experiencing difficulties in handling family issues. This type of therapy helps family members or individuals understand and improve the way they interact with each other and resolve conflicts. It is part of family strengthening to further protect and care for the children.

Prominent issues dealt with during the sessions include family conflicts, difficulty handling children's misbehaviors, and marital problems. Most families who have undergone therapy sessions claimed that they were not used to discussing issues with one another as a family. The sessions provided each member an opportunity to express feelings and concerns towards other family members. It also taught them how to resolve problems in a peaceful maner.





## SUMMARY OF RECIPIENTS OF EDUCATIONAL ASSISTANCE FROM SCHOOL YEAR (S.Y.) 2006-2007 TO S.Y. 2013-2014

	# OF	GENDER		EDUCATIONAL LEVEL		
SCHOOL YEAR	RECIPIENTS	Female	Male	Elementary	High School	College/ Vocational
2006-2007	18	17	1	13	5	0
2007-2008	18	17	1	13	5	0
2008-2009	9	8	1	4	5	0
2009-2010	16	14	2	3	11	2
2010-2011	17	16	1	3	9	5
2011-2012	17	14	3	3	9	5
2012-2013	16	12	4	6	8	2
2013-2014	21	17	4	5	15	1

#### CRITERIA IN SELECTING RECIPIENTS OF EDUCATIONAL ASSISTANCE

- 1. The child has been evaluated at the CPU-PGH for an alleged abuse and resides within the NCR;
- The child is currently enrolled in school and desires to continue his/her studies but his/her parents are not financially capable of supporting his/her studies; and
- 3. The parents or guardians must express their willingness to attend and participate in the required or designed intervention plan to help the child cope with the trauma of abuse.

#### A MESSAGE FROM A RECIPIENT OF THE EDUCATIONAL ASSISTANCE

July 12, 2014

Dear CPU -PGH,

I am writing to thank you for your generous financial support towards my higher education.

I started being part of this program when I was in high school way back 2005-2006, wherein I studied at Araullo High School. Then I went to college at Universidad De Manila and graduated with a degree of Bachelor of Secondary Education major in Biological Science last April 2013.

Your financial generosity has allowed me to reach my goal. Now I am currently teaching in a catholic school. Practicing my profession and inspiring my students. Last January 2014 took up my Licensure Examinations for Teachers (LET) and luckily I passed the exam. I got my license last March same year.

It wouldn't be all possible without the help of God, my parents and especially my CPU family. With all means of support like my school supplies, uniform, shoes, bag and allowance, everything was said to be well provided. That is why I'd like to extend my deepest gratitude to CPU -PGH for making it possible. Thanks to all the sponsors who generously help us and make us feel that we are not depriving of education. I will never forget that I became once a part of this and I will always be thankful to God.

I am hoping that God will continue to bless you all. And I hope I will also be able to help other children to achieve their dream just as you have helped me.







Atty. Gizela Gonzales

## KIDS COURT

To enable children to prepare for their court testimony; assist family members on their roles in supporting the child-witness; address court trial-related concerns; and help children gain control over their pre-, actual-, and post-court experience.

This is a once-a-month whole-day activity where children are given an opportunity to learn their rights before going to court so that they know and understand what they need to do while they are on the witness stand and what to expect after they have given their testimony in court. The children get to visit an actual courtroom and meet court personnel, including the presiding judge of a certain family court in Manila.

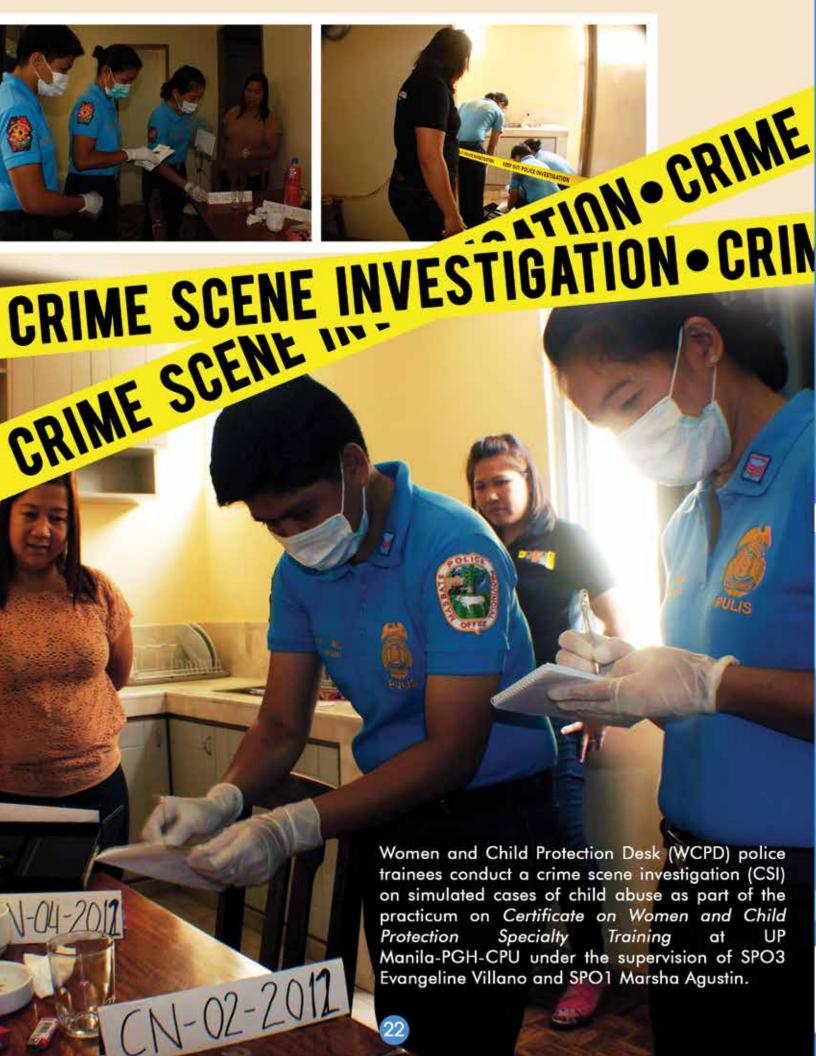


# PARENTING CLASS

PGH-CPU recognizes that the lack of parenting skills is an important risk factor in all cases of child maltreatment. Hence, PGH-CPU conducts parenting classes for parents of child abuse survivors. The six-session basic parenting class has been conducted for more than a decade now.

Those who underwent parenting classes were able to develop and practice age-appropriate positive discipline techniques; promote positive interaction with their children; enhance their capability to prevent abuse; and foster the optimal development of their children and of themselves.





The UP-PGH Women's Desk was established in 1998 to address the need for gender-responsive management of cases of abused women seen at the hospital. It is committed not only in delivering services to its women survivors of violence, but also in advocating for gender sensitivity and women's rights.

Since its inception, it has received over 6,000 consults from women who suffered sexual assault, intimate partner violence, and human traficking. The Women's Desk uses a multidisciplinary approach in assisting their clients. It provides counseling, facilitates medical management, and makes the necessary referral to appropriate clinical departments, other government agencies and/or Non-Government Organizations (NGOs) for services the clients may need. Physicians attending court trials are assisted in preparing for their testimony by retrieving necessary documents, performing case review and orienting them on the procedures in court.

Aside from direct patient care, the Women's Desk is active in advocacy work. It provides orientation on Gender Sensitivity and Violence Against Women to healthcare providers and non-medical staff in the hospital. It works in partnership with government agencies and NGOs in their advocacy work and reaches out to small communities, school, courts, and other hospitals. It is currently working closely with the Child Protection Unit in the conduct of its Multidisciplinary specialists' training in the establishment of Women and Children Protection Units in various provinces in the country.

The UP-PGH Women's Desk has earned recognition for its work, among which is the 2006 Gawad Pag-Asa Award given by the Civil Service Commission.

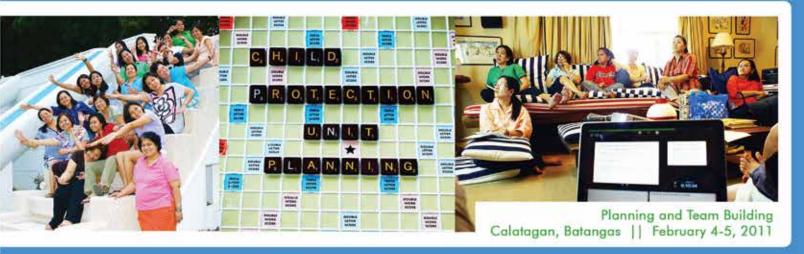
## WOMEN'S DESK



Section Care refers to an understanding of one's personal response to stress as well as coming up with active solutions to enable one's self to recover from stress and to remain physically, mentally and emotionally healthy. Good self care skills are essential to avert adverse outcomes of vicarious trauma and stress to frontline workers.



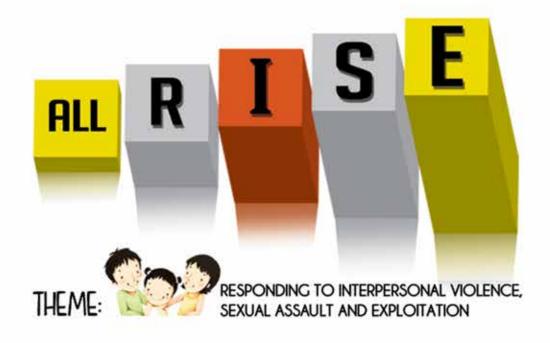




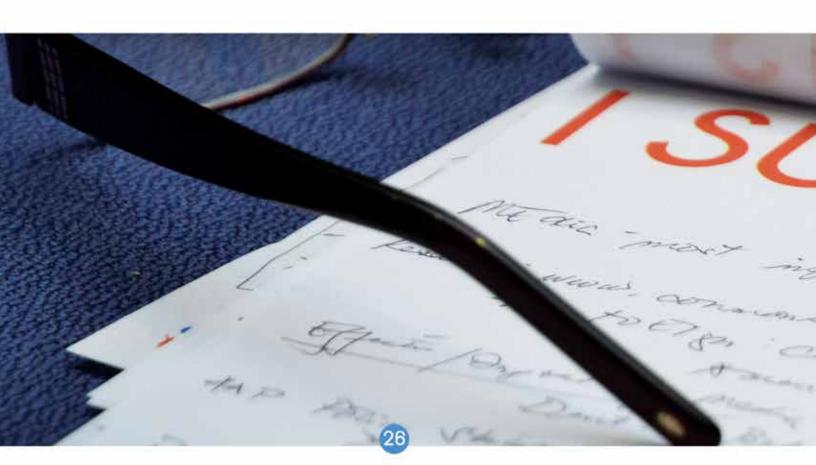








A nationwide pledge to rise and continue the fight against abuse of women and children was made by more than 600 hundred academicians, guidance counselors, social workers, medical practitioners, and law enforcers during the 5<sup>TH</sup> AKO PARA SA BATA (APSB) MANILA CONFERENCE held on December 2-3, 2013 at the SMX Convention Center, Mall of Asia Complex, Pasay City.



Interpersonal violence remains a largely hidden problem that few countries, communities or families openly confront. With the theme "All R.I.S.E.: Responding to Interpersonal Violence, Sexual Assault and Exploitation", the APSB speakers discussed the impact of interpersonal violence, sexual assault and exploitation at every stage of the family life cycle and the intervention strategies to deal with the different levels of interpersonal violence and exploitation.

The inspirational speech of Mr. Boy Abunda, multi-awarded broadcast journalist and founder and chairman of Make Your Nanay Proud, received the highest rating from the delegates. Mr. Abunda narrated his first public performance and how he strived to be better at his craft. He also shared his struggles growing up and his journey on becoming socially accepted.

The United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA) was awarded as Child Protection Network (CPN) Foundation's Most Valuable Partner for 2013. CPN acknowledged the support given by UNFPA to establish four (4) Women and Child Protection Units and form 54 multidisciplinary teams which directly improved the lives of women and children in underserved areas.

Energen Go-Fruit is the co-presenter of APSB 2013. Other sponsors include UNICEF, Council for the Welfare of Children, Godiva, Kopiko, Biokos, PAC, Lenovo, UNFPA, Consuelo Foundation, SM Mall of Asia (MOA), United Laboratories Inc., Pediatrica, World Vision, Armvet Printing Company, Decisive Moments, Embu Integrated and Trading Corporation, MarkSign Corporation, San Miguel Corporation, S Point products Inc., Pepsi, and Waters Philippines.

#### MVP AWARDEES

2005

The British Embassy

UNICEF Manila

Plan Philippines

2010

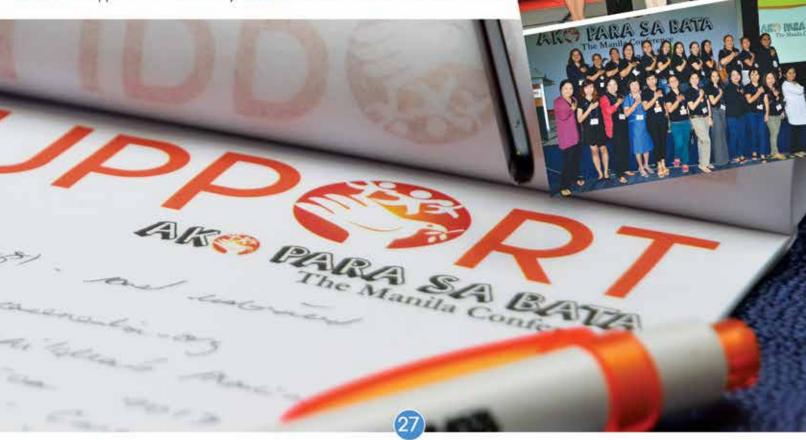
World Health Organization

Consuelo Foundation

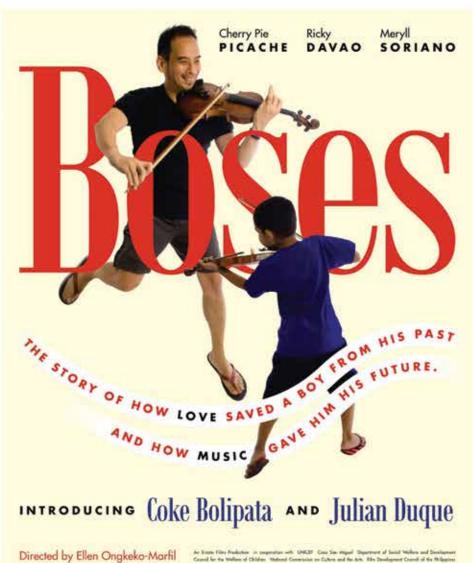
Philippine National Police

Philippine Judicial Academy 2013 UNITED NATIONS POPULATION FUND





## CHILD PROTECTION NETWORK



facebook.com/BosesTheMovie

## **Boses**

Helping abused children does not only mean addressing the medical and psychological effects of child abuse. The work requires keeping them healthy, safe, and in school. Some of these children, however, do not have the resources to enable them to attend public school. Thus, CPN sponsored the screening of the film Boses on August 2, 2013 at the Premier Cinema, SM Mall of Asia to provide educational scholarship to indigent abused children treated at the UP Manila-PGH-CPU.

The indie film tackled the story of a child musical prodigy who was so severely maltreated he became mute. It is the discovery of the boy's talent in playing the violin by a similarly broken man that both boy and man triumph over adversity.





## BENEFIT





## Energen Family Fun Run

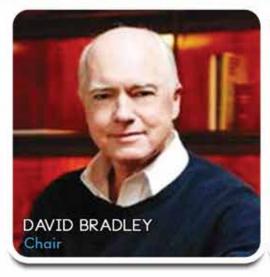
#### "Let us run together and uphold child protection."

From professional runners to "weekend warriors," all actively participated in the Energen Family Fun Run held on October 29, 2013 at Bonifacio Global City. The CPN family, composed of doctors, social workers, police, lawyer, and administrative staff, participated and supported the event. Inbisco Philippines, the main organizer of the event, selected CPN as one of the beneficiaries of the fun run.

Energen is exclusively distributed in the Philippines by TriDharma Marketing Corporation. TriDharma has always been supportive of CPN's work against child abuse.



## THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES





#### THE TRUSTEES



AMBASSADOR ASIF AHMAD



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JOHNNY VELASQUEZ



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KARINA CONSTANTINO-DAVID



RENNA HECHANOVA-ANGELES



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- Dr. Amelia R. Fernandez
- Dr. Vicky Herrera

- Dr. Mutya San Agustin
- · Dr. Mario Festin

(Formerly Child Protection Unit Network Organization, Inc.)

## STATEMENTS OF ASSETS, LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2013 AND 2012 (IN PHILIPPINE PESO)

	NOTES	2013	2012
ASSETS			
Current Assets			
Cash	7	22,553,149	20,969,023
Prepayments and other current assets	8	2,510,372	719,751
		25,063,521	21,688,774
Non-current Assets			
Property and Equipment - net	9	767,740	21,760
Intangible assets - net	10	40,500	54,000
	_	808,240	75,760
TOTAL ASSETS		25,871,761	21,764,534
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE			
LIABILITIES AND FOND BALANCE			
Current Liabilities			
Trade and other payables	11	573,727	777,885
Loans payable	12	197,304	///,003
Loans payable	12	771,031	777,885
Non-current Liabilities		771,031	777,003
Deferred revenue	13		500,000
Loans payable - net of current portion	14	282,559	300,000
Loans payable - net of current portion	3507	282,559	500,000
TOTAL LIABILITIES		1,053,590	1,277,885
FUND BALANCE		24,818,171	20,486,649
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE		25,871,761	21,764,534

### STATEMENTS OF INCOME AND FUND BALANCE

<u> </u>	NOTES	2013	2012
INCOME			
Donations	15	14,572,880	17,643,327
Fund raising	16	8,633,338	100,000
Other income	17	1,533,434	1,212,354
		24,739,652	18,955,681
EXPENSES	7.14		- 2 2 2
Program expenses	18	18,010,411	17,797,624
Administrative expenses	19	2,397,719	2,036,061
		20,408,130	19,833,685
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF INCOME OVER EXPENSES		4,331,522	(878,004)
FUND BALANCE AT BEGINNING OF YEAR		20,486,649	21,364,653
FUND BALANCE AT END OF YEAR		24,818,171	20,486,649

# 900nors

AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2013

Child Protection Network recognizes and appreciates the following individuals and institutions for their generosity.

## Thank you

for helping us fulfill our mission.

A. Magsaysay, Inc. ABC Phils. Inc. Agnes Huibonhua Alice Eduardo Amelia Ablaza Ana Daly **Angelito Gonzales** Anna Marie Saguil Anne Ayllon Anthony Marden Antonio & Linda Lagdameo Antonio Ramirez Macapagal Apec Plans Inc. Aurelio Montinola III Benny and Val Herbosa Bienvenida Marquez Calata Corporation Carmencita Katiabak Catherine Chua Cecilia Reynoso Cherina Sy Chingbee Kalaw Christian Capelli

Christine Therese Santos Christopher Thurnley Cindy Yang Citibank Conrad Onglao Consuelo Foundation Consuelo Santiago Cristina Cuevas

Czarina Cruz De La Salle University-Manila Dean Sol Mawis

Del Rosario/Lim Dolores Cheng Edna Gloriani Elizabeth Virata

Enrique & Susana Campos

Estefania Sarmiento Estelito Mendoza

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Rachel Renucci-Tan Ramon Cojuangco Roman Felipe Reyes

Ramon Francisco Ravi Somtani Raymond Alonso

Reach International School Remedios Almeda

Remegio Tan

Renna Hechanova-Angeles Reynaldo Joson

Ricardo Sison

Richilda Almeda Lopez

Ricky Razon Robert Francisco Robert Vergara

Robert Vergara Roberto Canlas Resanna Go Resario Moran

Rowena Domingo Saturnino Javier Serico Inc.

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Sherman Valero Sofia Garcia-Buder

Sofia Elizalde Sonia Rodriguez

Sta. Elena Construction

Susan Buhain Susan B. Ortigas Susan Mendoza

Susana Abad Santos

Madrigal Techie Hagedorn Teresita de Castro Teresita Herbosa Tess Galoso Tessie Sy-Coson

Tessie Maguera Toni Palenzuela

Vic & Jo Yap

Victor and Lourdes Caparas

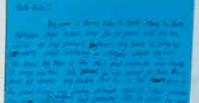
Victoria Vasquez Victoria Zubiri Wynn Wynn Ong

Our heartfelt gratitude to those who helped us but would like to remain anonymous. May the universe abundantly reward and keep you protected at all times.



"Any livenie og thinkog by at takonstitue

her against the of the good house of opens



## **MESSAGES**

TIMELINE

MESSAGES

MORE

July 12,2014

"Ang kinento ng Buhay ko sa Eskinelahan"

Una gigising also ng 5:00 para lemmain at agusin ang aling satilipara sa pagpasoli leo sa Eslewelahan. at pagtapos ko ito gowin maglalakad na ako popuntang School ang bahay 120 sa Estavelahan ay manyos namen leaso minson Super daming Assignment or project. pero ayos long leaylanging gawin eh para maleapasa ako ng 4th year. at malkapagta pos.

Ang step na gagawin ko para (maging) makamit ko ang aking pangarap ay aayusin Ico ang aking pag-aaral at hindi mag aabsent para maging maayos ang aking marka at pag ako og nakopag collage na ang aking kulculating kurso ay tourism at pag. also ay nalapag trabaha na tutulungan leo ang alcing nanay para ako naman ang makatulung sa kanyang mga ginanang mabububuti para (alox ay) sa akin at ito any aking gaganin pag also ay nalsapagtapos na.





16,281 Likes



115 Comments



57 Shares

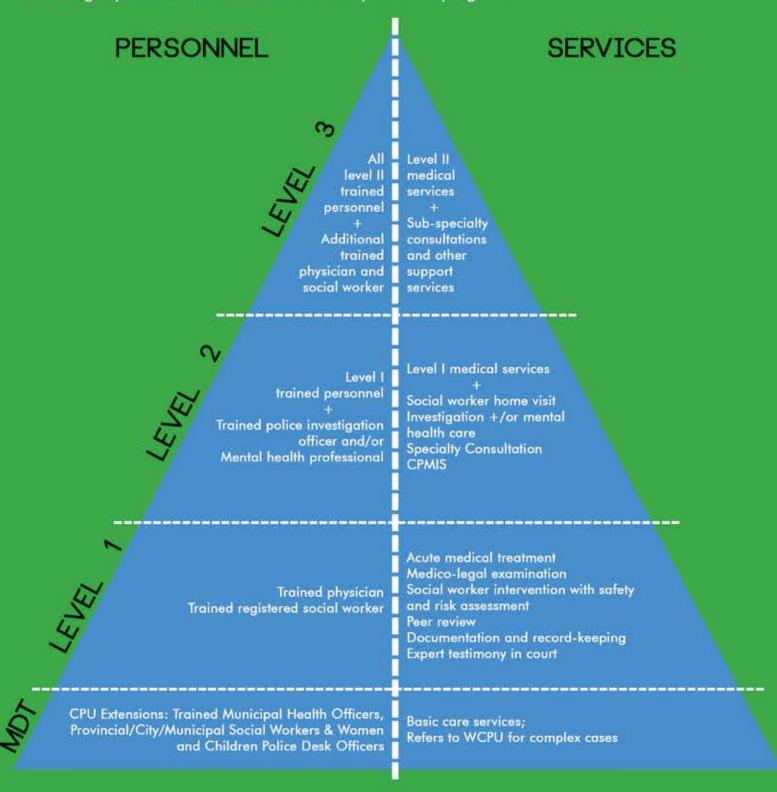
Write a comment



# LEVELS OF WOMEN AND CHILD PROTECTION UNITS (WCPUs)

Administrative Order No. 2013-0011

Revised Policy on the Establishment of Women and Child Protection Units in all Government Hospitals www.doh.gov.ph/content/women-and-children-protection-program





## Republic of the Philippines Department of Health OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

MAR 1 1 2013

ADMINISTRATIVE ORDER No. 2013 - DOIL

SUBJECT:

Revised Policy on the Establishment of Women and Their Children

Protection Units in All Government Hospitals

#### A. RATIONALE

The Aquino Health Agenda (AHA): Achieving Universal Health Care for All Filipinos embodied in Administrative Order No. 2010-0036, dated December 16, 2010 states that poor Filipino families "have yet to experience equity and access to critical health services." A.0. 2010-0036 further recognizes that the public hospitals and health facilities have suffered neglect due to the inadequacy of health budgets in terms of support for upgrading to expand capacity and improve quality of services.

AHA also states "the poorest of the population are the main users of government health facilities. This means that the deterioration and poor quality of many government health facilities is particularly disadvantageous to the poor who needs the services the most."

In 1997, Administrative Order 1-B or the "Establishment of a Women and Children Protection Unit in All Department of Health (DOH) Hospitals" was promulgated in response to the increasing number of women and children who consult due to violence, rape, incest, and other related cases.

For the past years, there have been attempts to increase the number of WCPUs especially in DOH-retained hospitals but they have been unsuccessful for many reasons.

The experiences of these 38 women and children protection units (WCPUs) reflect that: over the last 7 years from 2004 to 2010, all these WCPUs handled an average of 6,224 new cases with a mean increase of 156 percent. The 2010 statistics presented a record high of 12,787 new cases and an average of 79.86 percent increase from 2009. More than 59 percent were cases of sexual abuse; more than 37 percent were physical abuse and the rest on neglect, combined sexual and physical abuse and minor perpetrators. More than 50 percent of these new cases were obtained from WCPUs based in highly urbanized areas across the country.

Figures show there is a need to continue to raise awareness on domestic violence to have more accurate recording and reporting;

 The source of budget cited in A.O. 1-B is subjected to multiple interpretations and is dependent on the priorities of the local chief executive and/or the healthcare facility management;

\ \tag{\tau}

 Doctors and social workers hesitate to take on the task due to heavy workload of child protection work, lack of training and feelings of inadequacy, considering the nature of work, which among others requires responding to subpoenas and appearing in court;

This Administrative Order supports the Government Health Sector Reform Agenda, the Convention on the Rights of the Child, the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women, the Beijing Platform for Action, the Child Protection Law, the Anti-Violence against Women and Their Children's Act of 2004, the Anti-Rape Act of 1998, the Rape Victim Assistance and Protection Act of 1998, and the Magna Carta of Women of 2009.

#### B. OBJECTIVE

This Order aims to institutionalize and standardize the quality of health service delivery in all women and children protection units in support of the strategic thrust to achieve Universal Health Care as described in the Kalusugan Pangkalahatan Execution Plan.

#### C. SCOPE AND APPLICATION

This Administrative Order shall apply to the entire health sector, including the DOH health care facilities, LGU-supported health facilities, private health care facilities, other DOH attached agencies, development partners and other relevant stakeholders involved in its implementation.

#### D. DEFINITION OF TERMS AND OTHER RELEVANT LAWS:

- 1. Children refer to persons below 18 years old or those over but are unable to fully take care of themselves or protect themselves from abuse, neglect, cruelty, exploitation or discrimination because of physical or mental disability.
- 2. Violence Against Children refers to all forms of physical or mental violence, injury or abuse, neglect or negligent treatment, maltreatment or exploitation, including sexual abuse. (Definitions in Republic Act 7610, 9208, and 9775 and other relevant laws)
- 3. Violence Against Women refers to any act of gender-based violence that results in, or is likely to result in physical, sexual, psychological harm or suffering to women, including threats of such acts, coercion, harassment or arbitrary deprivation of liberty, whether occurring in public or private life. It includes, but is not limited to, the following acts:
  - 3.1. Physical, sexual, psychological, and economic violence occurring in the family, including battering, sexual abuse of female children in the household, dowry-related violence, marital rape, and other traditional practices harmful to women, non-spousal violence, and violence related to exploitation;



3.2. Physical, sexual, psychological violence occurring within the general community, including rape, sexual abuse, sexual harassment, and intimidation at work, in educational institutions and elsewhere, trafficking in women, and prostitution; and

3.3. Physical, sexual, and psychological violence perpetrated or condoned by the State, whenever it occurs. It also includes violence against women as defined in

Republic Acts 9208 and 9262 and other relevant laws.

- 4. Women and Children Protection Unit (WCPU) a unit composed of a multidisciplinary team of trained physicians, social workers, mental health professionals and police providing comprehensive medical and psychosocial services to women and children victims of violence.
- 5. **CPMIS** Child Protection Management Information System that assures retrieval and management of reports; research and data capture of the WCPU.
- 6. Peer Review is a process of examination of professional or academic efficiency, and competence by others in the same occupation. In cases of child abuse, the peer review would be the process whereby child protection specialists would examine forensic evidence in order to analyze findings of the physician-examiner in the absence of examiner and reviewer bias.
- 7. **Standard Protocol** A protocol is a legally binding or otherwise authoritative document that provides directions for the actions of a group or groups as benchmark of performance.
- 8. Gender Sensitivity The ability to recognize gender issues and especially the ability to recognize women's different perceptions and interests arising from their varying gender orientation and gender roles.
- 9. 4Rs refers to the processes of Recognition, Recording, Reporting and Referral of Violence Against Women and Child Abuse Cases;

#### E. DECLARATION OF PRINCIPLES AND POLICIES

The DOH shall contribute to the realization of the country's goal of eliminating all forms of gender-based violence and promoting social justice based on the following:

- Identification and treatment of violence against women and children are anchored on respect for and recognition of the rights of women and children as mandated by the Philippine Constitution, the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women, the Convention on the Rights of the Child, and the Beijing Platform for Action.
- 2. All actions concerning victims of abuse, neglect, and maltreatment shall be taken in full account of the children's best interests. All decisions regarding children shall be





based upon the needs of individual children, taking into account their development and evolving capacities so that their welfare is of paramount importance. This necessitates careful consideration of the children's physical, emotional/psychological, developmental and spiritual needs. Adequate care shall be provided by multidisciplinary child protection teams when the parents and/or guardians fail to do so. In cases whether there is doubt or conflict, the principle of the best interest of the child shall prevail.

- 3. Care should be focused on the whole person addressing the bio-medical, psychosocial, and legal concerns.
- 4. Holistic and appropriate health care delivered shall be coupled with respect for cultural, religious, developmental (including special needs), gender and sexual orientation, and socioeconomic diversity. All women and children victims of violence shall have a right to receive medical treatment, care, and psycho-social interventions.

#### F. GENERAL GUIDELINES

- 1. Policies and guidelines shall be developed in accordance with recent data gathered through prevalence surveys, efficacy studies, and other research done locally and internationally. Recommendations from international organizations may also be utilized when appropriate.
- Recognition, reporting, and care management of cases involving violence against
  women and children shall be through medical and psycho-social teamwork including
  the mental health intervention and local government unit response and cooperation,
  whenever necessary.
- 3. Every province/chartered city shall establish at least one Women and Children Protection Unit;
- 4. All health facilities shall ensure to have competent and trained gender-responsive professionals who will coordinate the services needed by women and children who were victims of violence;
- 5. The quality of health care services shall be standardized and maintained by all women and children protection units;
- 6. A mechanism shall be created and a harmonized database be maintained for all reports submitted by the different women and children protection units.
- 7. Public-Private Partnership shall be enhanced by establishing a service delivery network within their area to ensure sustainability of WCPU human resource.

#### G. IMPLEMENTING GUIDELINES

#### 1. Steering Committee on Women and Children Protection (SCWCP)

The Steering Committee on Women and Children Protection, hereinafter referred to as the "Committee," shall be created primarily responsible for policymaking, coordinating, monitoring, and overseeing the implementation of this Order.





#### 1.1. SCWCP Membership, Structure and Functions

The Committee shall be composed of the following:

- Undersecretary of Health or representative as chairperson of SCWCP
- · Undersecretary of the Department of the Interior and Local Government or representative,
- Undersecretary of the Department of Social Welfare and Development or representative,
- A director of the Department of Health NCDPC,
- A director of a DOH retained hospital,
- A director of DOH Legal Service
- Executive Director of the Philippine Commission for Women
- Executive Director of the Child Protection Network Foundation,
- One representative each from the Philippine Obstetrics and Gynecological Society, Inc., the Philippine Pediatric Society, the Philippine College of Emergency Medicine, the Philippine College of Surgeons, the Philippine Academy of Family Physicians, Inc., and the Philippine Psychiatric Association.

The Chairperson shall appoint a Vice-Chair from among the Committee members who shall preside over the meeting in the former's absence.

#### **1.2. Functions:** The Committee shall have the following functions:

- a. Provide overall leadership, policy and program directions;
- b. Monitor the progress of the program with the assistance of NCHFD and CHDs using the Performance Standards and Assessment Tools for Services Addressing Violence Against Women in the Philippines. (This can also be downloaded from the website of the Philippine Commission on Women pcw.gov.ph);
- c. Provide assistance in the security/protection of WCPU staff from perpetrators;
- d. Ensure that networking and inter-organizational linkages are available at the national, regional and local levels;
- e. Resolve issues, concerns and/or problems, make recommendations and decisions that may affect the execution of the project in terms of strategic direction, significant change of scope, timing, resource, and cost requirements.
- f. Nominate the members of the Technical Working Group (TWG);
- g. Draft / review / comment and recommend approval of Resolutions / Circulars / Memoranda and Administrative Orders on VAWC.
- h. Sustain Public-Private Partnership to assist in the sustainability of WCPU human resource:
- Submit to the Office of the Secretary of Health its annual report on policies, plans, programs, accomplishment and statistical reports and narrative description of activities on or before the last working day of February of every year.

- j. The Committee shall meet regularly at least once every quarter. The venue shall be agreed upon by the members. Special meetings may be requested by the Chairperson or any Committee member, as the need arises.
- 1.3. Term: The Committee members shall hold office for three (3) years and may be reappointed or until their successors shall have been appointed and duly qualified.

The Committee members shall designate the Director III of the NCDPC-FHO as the Chairperson of the Technical Working Group (TWG), as well as the members of the TWG representing the NGO, specialty organizations, faith based, and community based organization. The selected staff from the Family Health Office will act as the secretariat as may be necessary to discuss and address particular concerns to ensure functionality of WCPUs.

#### 2. Technical Working Group (TWG): Functions

- a) Identify/Map out health care facilities that need to establish WCPU using demographic and population ratio criteria;
- b) Formulate standard protocols and procedures for multidisciplinary care for women and children victims of abuse and violence;
- c) Set the criteria and procedures on certification standards of women and children protection units;
- d) Set minimum competency requirements for training programs that are gender-responsive which include but shall not be limited to Certification for Women and Child Protection Specialty Training Program;
- e) Monitor and evaluate the efficiency, effectiveness and sustainability of the WCPUs;
- f) Recommend policy reforms and new guidelines anchored on evidence-based interventions and approaches; and
- g) Perform other functions as may be necessary for the implementation of the revised issuance

#### 3. The Secretariat

The selected staff from the Family Health Office shall act as the secretariat whose functions are the following:

- a) Provide administrative support to the Steering Committee and TWG in all activities related thereto;
- b) Facilitate and organize meetings, workshops, symposiums, for a and other activities as instructed by the Steering Committee and/or TWG;
- c) Prepare minutes of the meeting and other required documentation;
- d) Ensure availability of logistics requirements during the conduct of the activities

The members of the Technical Working Group and the corresponding members of the secretariat previously appointed by the Steering Committee members shall hold permanent appointment for continuity purposes.





## REQUIREMENTS FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN PROTECTION UNITS

- a) The Committee is mandated to ensure that all WCPUs and those that have yet to be established meet the criteria enumerated in the attached Manual of Operations.
- b) All WCPUs, depending on the number of their personnel, range of services rendered and annual budget, should meet the service requirements as enumerated in the Manual of Operations.

#### MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS FOR ALL HOSPITALS

- a) Training The Committee is mandated to ensure that all hospital personnel undergo training on the recognition, reporting, recording and referral (4R's) of cases of violence against women and children.
- b) Women's and Children's Protection Coordinator Hospitals without a women and children protection unit must have a women and children's protection coordinator (WCPC) responsible for coordinating the management and referral of all violence against women and children cases in a hospital facility. The organizational structure is provided in ANNEX B

#### H. ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

#### 1. National Center for Disease Prevention and Control (NCDPC) shall:

- a) Manage, supervise and monitor the overall execution of the revised WCPU Policy;
- b) Provide overall policy direction and guidance;
- c) Monitor and evaluate the impact of WCPU in families and survivor of violence against women and their children;
- d) Conduct capacity building activities for Women and Child Protection;
- e) Monitor WCPU reports and analyze data for decision making

#### 2. Health Human Resource Development Bureau shall:

- a) Develop and implement plans and programs on the recruitment, selection, deployment, and utilization of health human resources for WCPU.
- b) Assist in the development of training programs, designs and manuals for various stakeholders of WCPU;
- c) Identify and coordinate with institutions that provide capability building on WCPU
- d) Institute career development based on training needs;
- e) Together with the steering committees, monitor standards on the health human resource of WCPU;

#### 3. National Epidemiology Center (NEC) shall:

- a) Manage the development of the operational policies, practices, standards and protocols to ensure the effective and efficient implementation of Online National Electronic Injury Surveillance System (ONEISS);
- b) Develop an efficient and effective surveillance system for WCPU

#### 4. Information Management Service (IMS) shall:

- a) Ensure that the system is updated and that all software-related problems are properly addressed;
- b) Conduct orientation and training on the ONEISS-VAWC System among the Information Technology staff of the hospital who will manage the ONEISS;
- c) Maintain ONEISS-VAWC records submitted to them

#### 5. Legal Service shall:

- Render legal assistance and advice to the Secretary of Health and his support staff on matters, policies on VAWC;
- b) Prepare legal opinions on VAWC matters regarding provision of laws, circulars, rules and regulations as well as VAWC legal queries within the DOH;
- c) Perform legal counseling and advice regarding the enforcement, application of VAWC laws, rules and regulations;
- d) Answer all VAWC legal queries and communication referred to Legal Service regarding VAWC laws

#### 6. National Center for Health Promotion (NCHP) shall:

- a) Translate the evidence based WCPUs research findings into key messages prototype IEC materials that are appropriate for specific population segments.
- b) Develop communication plan for the WCPU Events/campaigns

#### 7. National Center for Health Facility Development shall:

- a) Set standards for the technical operation/management of WCPUs to include reporting mechanism;
- b) Provide implementation support for hospitals to comply with the service requirements of WCPU

#### 8. Bureau of Health Facilities and Services shall:

- a) Integrate standards on WCPU service requirements of health facilities in licensing checklist;
- b) Set basic standards for WCPU service requirements for health facilities;
- c) Inspect WCPUs to establish compliance to the set standards.

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#### 9. Centers for Health Development shall:

- a) Ensure the adoption and implementation of this policy by LGUs in the different localities within their respective regions in public and private health care facilities;
- b) Certify health care facilities in the regions meeting the standard service requirements of WCPU through their Licensing Operations Unit;
- c) Provide technical assistance to leverage resources and monitor implementation of WCPUs in health facilities;
- d) Formulate and implement advocacy plans for local chief executives to generate stakeholders' support from relevant partners;
- e) Monitor the implementation of this revised policy and guide in both public and private hospitals, and in different localities in their respective regions.

#### 10. Local Government Units shall:

- a) Conduct training and orientation on the 4Rs for medical and non-medical staff;
- b) Orient/train public and private health workers on the revised WCPU policy and manual of operations;
- c) Translate this Order into local ordinances/resolutions for its adoption;
- d) Provide budgetary allocation for an effective/efficient operations of WCPUs, particularly on the hiring of dedicated staff to manage the unit;
- e) Advocate with municipalities/cities and other concerned agencies and stakeholders to adopt and implement the revised policy and manual of operations of this AO;
- f) Generate and allocate logistics and human resources in support of WCPU provision of services for victims of violence (e.g., counterpart funds for training, procurement of supplies); and
- g) Maintain an accurate, complete and timely database on WCPU clients.

## 11. Child Protection Network Foundation, Inc. & Women Protection Unit of UP-PGH (Women's Desk) shall:

- a) Provide technical expertise and support for the establishment of WCPUs;
- b) Support the training of physicians and social workers in WCPUs as facilitators/resource persons;
- c) Converge efforts with the Council for the Welfare of Children, Philippine Commission on Women, and other organizations working on women and children health and gender concerns.

## 12. Council for the Welfare of Children (CWC) and Philippine Commission on Women (PCW) shall:

- a) Provide expertise and technical assistance on gender-responsive delivery of services to the WCPU service providers;
- b) Assist the DOH in monitoring the implementation of WCPU in coordination with the Steering Committee. Likewise, the Standard Performance Assessment Tools shall be used for this purpose.

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#### 13. Philippine Health Insurance Corporation (PhilHealth) shall:

a) Develop PhilHealth Insurance benefit packaged for WCPU inpatient and outpatient services for the abused/survivors of violence in accredited hospital facilities in consideration to active and non-active members.

#### FUNDING SUPPORT

Hospitals shall include in their annual proposed budget the funds needed to support the annual operation and services of the Women and Children Protection Unit. The Gender and Development Funds of the hospital may be used for the purpose.

National and local government units shall use GAD funds for technical assistance, monitoring and advocacy campaigns, and other related activities to enhance the operation of Women and Children Protection Unit.

#### J. REPEALING CLAUSE

This Administrative Order repeals Administrative Order # 1-B s. 1997 and all other previous DOH issuances inconsistent thereto.

#### K. SEPARABILITY CLAUSE

In the event that any provision or part of this Administrative Order is declared unauthorized or rendered invalid by any court of law or competent authority, those provisions not affected by such declaration shall remain valid and effective.

#### L. EFFECTIVITY

This Order shall take effect immediately.

ENRIQUE T. ONA, MD, FPCS, FACS

Secretary of Health

# JOR PARTNERS IN TRAINING







































### ANNOUNCEMENT: NEW PGH-CPU TELEPHONE NO.: (02) 353-0667

# PROTECTING THE CHILD FROM THE MANY FACES OF ABUSE

#### CHILD PROTECTION NETWORK FOUNDATION, INC.

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